for ensuring that universal service support mechanisms are specific, predictable and sufficient.³¹

10. It is THEREFORE ORDERED, pursuant to section 4(i) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, 47 U.S.C. § 154(i) and sections 0.91, 0.291, and 1.3 of the Commission's rules, 47 C.F.R. §§ 0.91, 0.291, and 1.3, that the Pennsylvania Commission's request for waiver IS DENIED.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

A. Richard Metzger, Jr.

Chief, Common Carrier Bureau

³¹ See WAIT Radio at 1157, 1159.

CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA, 212 LOCUST STREET, SUITE 604, HARRISBURG, PA 17101 (717) 707.0555

	TOTAL #	METRO / N	
	COUNTIES	# Metro	# Nonmetro
	COOMIES	Counties	Counties
United States	3,141	756	2,385
Alabama	67	21	46
Alaska	25	1	24
Arizona	15	3	12
Arkansas	75	10	65
California	58	32	26
Colorado	63	10	53
Connecticut	8]	. 8	0
Delaware	3	1	2
District of Columbia	1	1	0 35
Florida	67	32	35 121
Georgia	159	38 1	121
Hawaii	5	i	43
Idaho	44 102	26	76
Illinois	92	30	62
Indiana	99	11	88
lowa (105		96
Kansas Kentucky	120	19	101
Louisiana	64	19	45
Maine	16	5	11
Maryland	24	15	9
Massachusetts	14	10	4
Michigan	83	22	61
Minnesola	87	16	71
Mississippi	82	7	75
Missouri	115	17	98
Montana	57	2	55
Nebraska	93	5	88
Nevada	17	2	15
New Hampshire	10	4	6 0
New Jersey	21	21	29
New Mexico	33	4 36	26
New York	62 100	36 25	75
North Carolina	53	25 4	49
North Dakota Ohio	88	36	52
Oklahoma	77	14	63
Oktanoma Oregon	36	8	28
Pennsylvania	67	33	34
Rhode Island	5	5	0
South Carolina	46	12	34
South Dakota	66	4	62
Tennessee	95	27	68
Texas	254	49	205
Utah	29	4	25
Vermont	14	3	11
Virginia	136	51	8 5
Washington	39	11	28 45
West Virginia	55	10 19	45 53
Wisconsin	72	2	21
Wyoming	23		

TOTAL #		CRITERIA
	# Urban	# Rural
COUNTIES	# Urban Counties	Counties
	Counties	Countries
3,141	527	2,614
67	16	51
25	1	24
15	3	12
75	6	69
58	30	28
63	10	53
8	5	3
3	!	2
1	1	0
67	29	38
159	18	141 4
5	1	41
44	.3	85
102	17	76
92	16 8	/0 91
99	5	100
105	9	111
120	12	52
64	3	13
16	9	15
24	9	5
14	15	68
83 87	10	77
82	ا ا	76
115	10	105
57	3	54
93	4	89
17	2	15
10	2	8
21	16	5
33	4	29
62	24	38
100	17	83
53	4	49
88	22	66
77	7	70
36	7	29
67	24	43
5	4	ī
46	9	37
66	3	63
95	9	86
254	35	219
29	5	24
14	_1	13
136	32	104
39	12	27
55	9	46 55
72	17	55 21
23	2	21

# WAVER CRITERIA RURAL COUNTIES MINUS # NONMETRO COUNTIES	
229	
5 0	
0 4	
2 0	
3 0	
0 3 20	
0 -2	
9 14	
3 4	
10 7 2	
6	
7 6	
1 7 -1	
1	
2 5	
0 12	
8 0 14	
7	
9 1	
3	
18 14 -1	
2 19	
-1 1	
2	

APPENDIX B-1 PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF METRO/NONMETRO AND WAIVER CRITERIA FOR STATES EAST AND WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER

CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA, 212 LOCUST STREET. SUITE 604, HARRISBURG, PA 17101 (717) 787-9555

	TOTAL #		IONMETRO ITTION
	COUNTIES	# Metro	# Nonmetro
		Counties	Counties
Total United States	3,141	756	2,385
STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER			
Alabama	67	21	46
Connecticut	8	8	0
Delaware	3	1	2
District of Columbia	1	1	0
Florida	67	32	35
Georgia	159	38	121
Illinois	102	26	76
Indiana	92	30	62
Kentucky	120	19	101
Maine	16	5	11
Maryland	24	15	9
Massachusetts	14	10	4
Michigan	83	22	61
Mississippi	82	7	75
New Hampshire	10	4	6
New Jersey	21	21	0
New York	62	36	26
North Carolina	100	25	75
Ohio	88	36	52
Pennsylvania .	67	33	34
Rhode Island	5	5	0
South Carolina	46	12	34
Tennessee	95	27	68
Vermont	14	3	11
Virginia	136	51	85
West Virginia	55	10	45
Wisconsin	72	19	53
<u>}</u>			

1,609

517

1,092

TOTAL

TOTAL #	WAIVER DEFIN	
COUNTIES	# Urban	# Ryral
1	Counties	Counties
3,141	527	2,614
67	16	51
8	5	3
3	1	2
1	1	0
67	29	38
159	18	141
102	1 <i>7</i>	85
92	16	76
120	9	111
16	3	13
24	9	15
14	9	5
83	15	68
82	6	76
10	2	8
21	16	5
62	24	38
100	1 <i>7</i>	83
88	22	66
67	24	43
5 46	4 9	1 37
46 95	9	3/ 86
14	1	13
14 136	32	104
136 55	32 9	46
72	17	55
1,609	340	1,269

N	# WAIVER CRITERIA RURAL COUNTIES INUS # NONMETRO COUNTIES
	229
	5
	3 0
	ŏ
	3
	20
	9
	14
	10 2
	6
	1
	7
	1
	2 5
	12
	8
	14
	9
	1 3
	18
	2
	19
	1 1
	2
_	177

CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA, 212 LOCUST STREET, SUITE 604, HARRISBURG, PA 17101 (717) 787-9555

SIAIE\$	WEST	OF	THE	MISSISSIPPI	RIVER

Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Hawaii Idaho lowa Kansas Louisiana Minnesota Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Mexico North Dakota Oklahoma Oregon South Dakota Texas Utah Washington Wyoming

TOTAL

TOTAL #		IONMETRO ITION
COUNTIES	# Metro	# Nonmetro
	Counties	Counties
25 15 75 58	1 3 10 32	24 12 65 26
63	10	53
5	1	4
44	1	43
99	11	88
105	9	96
64	19	45
87	16	71
115	17	98
57	2	55
93	5	88
17	2	15
33	4	29
53	4	49
77	14	63
36	8	28
66	4	62
254	49	205
29	4	25
39	11	28
23	2	21
1,532	239	1,293

TOTAL #		CRITERIA ITTION
COUNTIES	# Urban	# Rural
]	Counties	Counties
25 15	1 3	24 12
75	6	69
58	30	28
5	10 1	53 4
44	3	41
99	8	91
105	5	100
64	12	52
87	10	77
115	10	105
57	3	54
93	4	89
17	2	15
33	4	29
-53	4	49
77	7	<i>7</i> 0
36	7	29
66	3	63
254	3 5	219
29	5	24
39	12	27
23	2	21
1,532	187	1,345

0 0 4 2 0 0 0 -2 3 4 7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 1 1 4 -1 -1 0
0 4 2 0 0 -2 3 4 7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 1
4 2 0 0 -2 3 4 7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 1 1 4
2 0 0 -2 3 4 7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 1 1
0 0 -2 3 4 7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
0 -2 3 4 7 6 7 -1 0 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
3 4 7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
4 7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
7 6 7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
6 7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
7 -1 1 0 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
1 0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
0 0 7 1 1 14 -1
0 7 1 1 14 -1
1 1 14 -1 -1
1 14 -1 -1
14 -1 -1
-1 -1
-1
0

No. 1988-155

AN ACT

2513

viding for Commonwealth support for an Urban and Rural Teacher Loan forgiveness Program for Pennsylvania residents who graduate from instituions of higher education and who apply their degrees to teaching in urban and ural public schools in this Commonwealth.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby

tion 1. Short title.

This act shall be known and may be cited as the Urban and Rural Teacher an Forgiveness Act.

tion 2. Findings and declaration of intent.

The General Assembly finds and declares that:

- (1) The number of college students planning to enter the teaching proression appears to be inadequate to meet the need for teachers in our bublic schools.
- (2) Demand from industry and other opportunities attract existing and potential teachers away from the profession.
- (3) The pool of qualified teachers, especially those in math and science, has diminished.
- (4) Economically hard-pressed rural and urban school districts find it difficult to attract qualified teachers from the diminished pool.
- (5) Payment of a portion of student loans for certified teachers serves the important public purpose of encouraging new teachers to teach in economically hard-pressed areas of this Commonwealth.

ction 3. Definitions.

The following words and phrases when used in this act shall have the anings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicates nerwise:

- "Agency." The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.
- "Designated Commonwealth urban or rural public school district." An gible urban or rural public school district which the secretary has certified having a need for teacher loan forgiveness assistance because of difficulty attracting qualified teachers.
- "Eligible rural public school district." A public school district that has a pulation of less than 300 per square mile and either:
- (1) more than 8% of the pupils in average daily membership are low-income pupils as defined in section 2502.11 of the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School Code of 1949; or
- (2) the market value/income aid ratio, as defined in section 2501 of the Public School Code of 1949, is greater than seven-tenths.

This definition shall also apply to an intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school if the composite data for all participating school districts meet the criteria specified herein.

"Eligible urban public school district." A public school district that has a population greater than 850 per square mile and either:

- (1) more than 8% of the pupils in average daily membership are low-income pupils as defined in section 2502.11 of the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School Code of 1949; or
- (2) the market value/income aid ratio, as defined in section 2501 of the Public School Code of 1949, is greater than seven-tenths.

The term shall also apply to an intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school if the composite data for all participating school districts meet the criteria specified herein.

"Qualified applicant." A person who meets all of the following criteria:

- (1) Is certified by the Department of Education to teach.
- (2) Is in the first year of full-time teaching.
- (3) Is teaching at a Commonwealth-designated urban or rural public school district or at a nonprofit nonpublic school in such district at which students may fulfill compulsory attendance requirements.
- (4) Has borrowed through the agency-administered Guaranteed Student Loan Programs.

"Secretary." The Secretary of Education of the Commonwealth.

Section 4. Urban and Rural Teacher Loan Forgiveness Program.

Qualified applicants who are selected for the Urban and Rural Teacher Loan Forgiveness Program in accordance with this act shall be eligible for payment by the agency of a portion of the debt incurred by the applicant through the agency-administered Guaranteed Student Loan Programs for the education necessary to be certified to teach in Pennsylvania. For each academic year that the applicant is a full-time teacher in an approved Commonwealth urban or rural public school district, the agency may forgive a proportional part of the applicant's loan so that the loan may be entirely forgiven over four years of full-time teaching. No more than \$2,500 shall be forgiven in any year, and no more than \$10,000 shall be forgiven for any applicant. Payments shall be made in accordance with the procedures established by the agency.

Section 5. Loan forgiveness awards.

Recipients of the loan forgiveness awards shall be those teachers who are certified by the Department of Education and who have received a satisfactory rating by the district or nonpublic school for the academic year. Each teacher shall be required to submit such documentation of continued eligibility as the agency may require.

Section 6. Funding.

Loan forgiveness awards may be made to the extent that funds are appropriated by the General Assembly.

Section 7. Responsibility of agency.

It shall be the responsibility of the agency to administer the Urban and Rural Loan Forgiveness Program established by this act and to adopt such regulations, policies, procedures and forms as are necessary and not inconsistent with the provisions of this act.

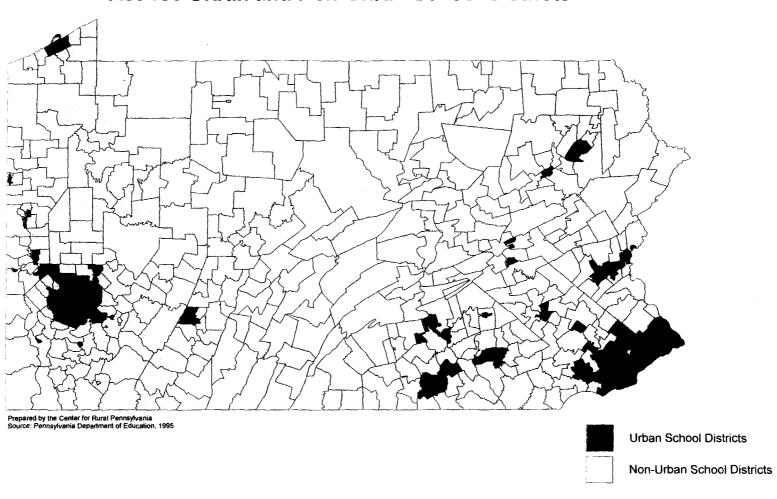
Section 8. Effective date.

This act shall take effect July 1, 1988.

APPROVED-The 16th day of December, A. D. 1988.

ROBERT P. CASEY

Appendix C-1
Act 155 Urban and Non-Urban School Districts



RURAL TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES

Rural Telephone Company Service

Butler North Pittsburgh Telephone Company

Carbon Palmerton Telephone Company

Columbia Commonwealth Telephone Company

Fayette Laurel Highlands Telephone Company

Perry Sprint/United Telephone Company¹

Pike Lackawaxen Telephone Company

Wyoming Commonwealth Telephone Company

County

¹ Status is pending before the Commission.